

L/AC Faculty Guide Fall 26 - Spring 27



Guidance & Information on Accommodations, Services, and Faculty Support provided by Pratt's Learning/Access Center

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Welcome to Pratt's Learning/Access Center

The L/AC staff is excited to invite faculty to collaborate in accommodating Pratt students with disabilities.

To assist the Pratt community in accessing all available resources, we have provided this guide for ensuring accessibility in courses.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us by either email lac@pratt.edu or phone (718) 802-3123. You can also contact Elisabeth Sullivan, Director, at (718) 636-37611 or esulliv5@pratt.edu.

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How Do Students Get Accommodations?

Students seeking accommodations go through the following process:

- Provide documentation of disability (from a licensed provider) to the L/AC
- Meet with an L/AC advisor for a registration meeting to discuss and determine appropriate accommodations and provide permission for the L/AC to communicate these accommodations to faculty
- Following the meeting and at the start of future semesters, the Faculty Notification Letter (FNL) is sent to current faculty at student request (This is confidential and the nature of the disability is not disclosed)



Accommodation Process

The L/AC provides a Faculty Notification Letter (FNL) for a student to receive accommodations

- Faculty are strongly encouraged to refer students requesting accommodations to the L/AC to establish consistent and reasonable accommodations for their time at Pratt
- There may be occasions when you have concerns about a student and/or the student has made an accommodation request, but they do not have a letter. In these situations, you should refer them to the L/AC through Starfish
- Professors should not accept documentation of disability directly from a student. Once a student is referred, the L/AC can determine and establish appropriate accommodations to connect the student with additional support services that may be beneficial

Starfish

Starfish is a student success and retention tool managed by the Student Success Center. It allows faculty to report student needs, and facilitate early intervention and collaboration around student support.

Faculty can raise flags and referrals in Starfish to alert key support offices to student academic or well-being concerns, including a referral to the L/AC to assist a student getting connected for accommodations.

It is often advisable to let students know that you will be raising a Starfish notification. You can review the faculty Starfish guide [here](#).

If you have questions about Starfish, please email starfish@pratt.edu

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AIM: L/AC Faculty Portal

The L/AC has an online platform called Accessible Information Management, or, AIM.

AIM allows professors to view accommodations and FNLs for students enrolled in their classes.

AIM is also the tool the L/AC uses for scheduling accommodated exams at the L/AC offices.

Please use the instructor portal to get started (this link is also found on the FNL emails you receive):

<https://teton.accessiblelearning.com/Pratt/instructor>

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AIM: Instructor Portal Dashboard

Your dashboard displays all L/AC students that are enrolled in your courses

My Dashboard

Unified Blogs

Staff Access

Website Control

Housing

Home >> Instructor Homepage >> Overview

Login As Feature

Return to Staff

Views and Tools

Overview

Alternative Testing

Logout

Once you finish with your session, please do not forget to Log Out and Close Your Browser.

Log Out

OVERVIEW

Accommodation Requests

Search Students' Eligibilities

Previous Term

Term: Spring 2024

Next Term

Click to Expand Advanced Search Panel

Sort Result: Last Requested (Newest First)

Sort

LIST OF STUDENTS WHO REQUESTED ACCOMMODATION

Legend:

AF: Alternative Formats

EXAM: Alternative Testing

CA: Communication Access

NA: Notetaking Assistance

Export Search Result To CSV (Comma-Separated Values) File

For Accommodation Export, Sort Column by: Alphabetically

Accommodation Requests

View	CRN	SBJ	CRS	SEC	Student's Full Name	AF	EXAM	CA	NA	Request Date	Last Updated	Status
View	FDC16111	FDC	161	11	Aryah				Yes	03/12/2024	03/12/2024	Emailed
View	FDC16001	FDC	160	01	Jessica	Yes				02/02/2024	02/02/2024	Emailed
View	FDC16001	FDC	160	01	Gabriela					01/26/2024	01/29/2024	Cancelled
View	FDC16001	FDC	160	01	Zoe		Yes			01/12/2024	01/12/2024	Emailed
View	FDC16001	FDC	160	01	Bu		Yes		Yes	01/12/2024	01/12/2024	Emailed

Click “Previous Term” or “Next Term” to change the semester you’re viewing.

Click “View” to see a student’s accommodations letter (FNL).

If the status reads “Canceled,” this means the student is no longer in your course.

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AIM: Alternative Exam Requests

AIM is used for scheduling accommodated exams at the L/AC.

Please contact the Exam Coordinator with any questions or concerns: lac@pratt.edu

1. If your student would like to take an exam at the L/AC, they can do so by logging into the AIM portal using their Pratt OneKey and navigating to the “Alternative Testing” module. After your student has submitted an exam request, you and the L/AC will receive an email notifying you of the request.

Click the link at the bottom of the email:

[L/AC] New Exam Request 

 **Learning/Access Center** via teton.accessiblelearning.com 2:44 PM (44 minutes ago)   

to me ▾

Hello,

Your student has requested to take their exam at the L/AC for the class listed below

FAKENESS 1.FAKE1 - HOW TO BE PLASTIC (CRN: FAKE.100)

Student: **Goofy Max** (School ID: 7777777)

Class: **FAKENESS 1.FAKE1 - How to be plastic**

Exam Type: **Exam**

Date: **Wednesday, July 31, 2024**

Start Time: **09:00 AM**

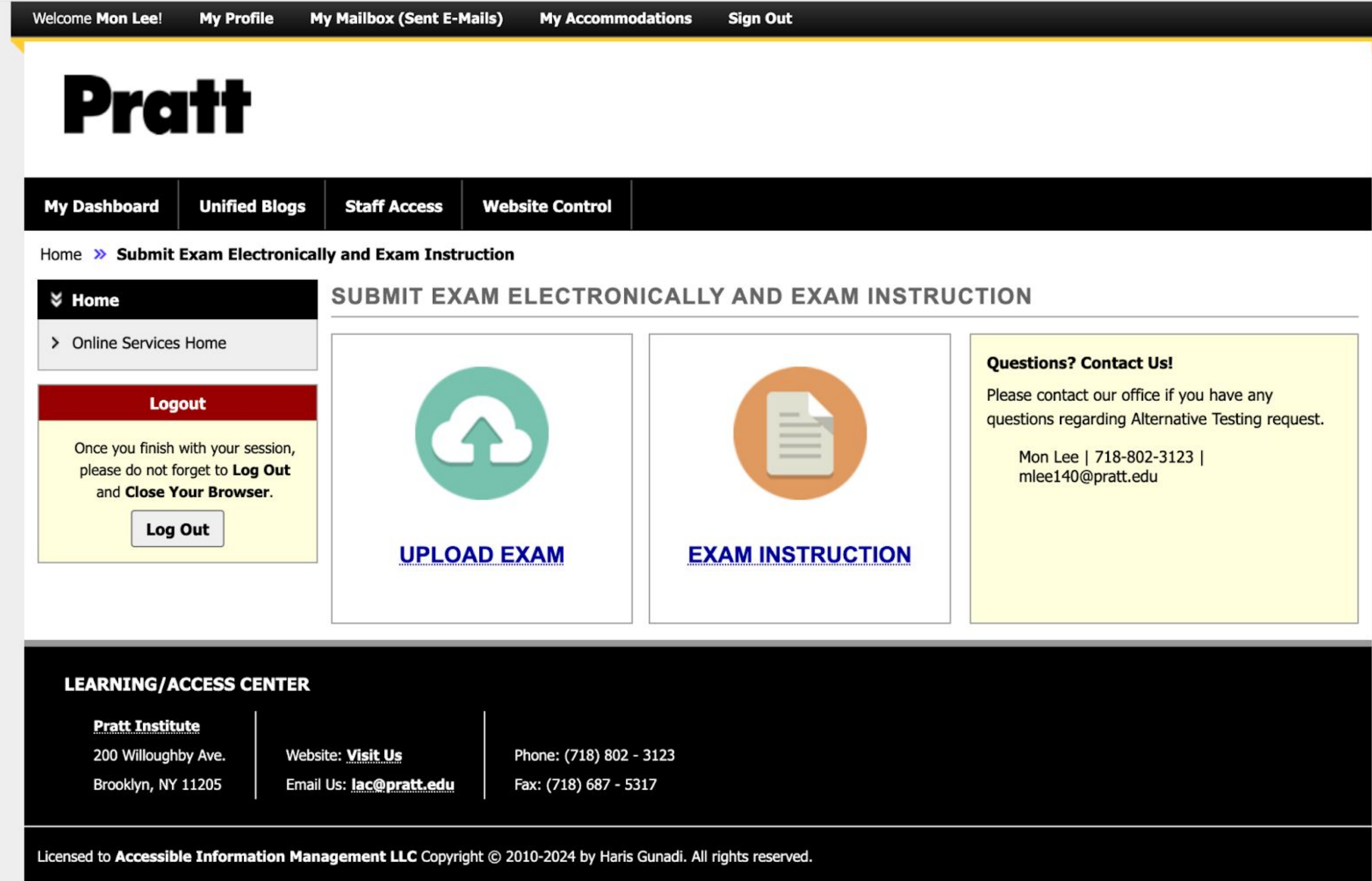
Approved Accommodation(s):

- Extra Time 1.50x
- Word processor use for essays

Please use the following link to upload your exam to our secure website. Only system administrators and staff members have access to the uploaded exams. Link to upload exam: [Upload Exam or Exam Instruction](https://teton.accessiblelearning.com/Pratt/ExamFile.aspx?ID=E94893596450812&Key=Cqpgtxu4) (or copy and paste the following link to your browser: <https://teton.accessiblelearning.com/Pratt/ExamFile.aspx?ID=E94893596450812&Key=Cqpgtxu4>).

AIM: Alternative Exam Requests

2. Log into AIM using your Pratt OneKey to access the Exam Upload and Instruction portal:



The screenshot displays the Pratt AIM portal interface. At the top, a black navigation bar contains the text "Welcome Mon Lee!" followed by links for "My Profile", "My Mailbox (Sent E-Mails)", "My Accommodations", and "Sign Out". Below this is the "Pratt" logo. A secondary black navigation bar includes links for "My Dashboard", "Unified Blogs", "Staff Access", and "Website Control". The main content area shows a breadcrumb trail: "Home >> Submit Exam Electronically and Exam Instruction". On the left, a sidebar menu has a "Home" section with a sub-link "Online Services Home", and a "Logout" section with a "Log Out" button and a message: "Once you finish with your session, please do not forget to **Log Out** and **Close Your Browser**." The main content area is titled "SUBMIT EXAM ELECTRONICALLY AND EXAM INSTRUCTION" and features two large buttons: "UPLOAD EXAM" with a cloud and upload icon, and "EXAM INSTRUCTION" with a document icon. To the right of these buttons is a yellow box titled "Questions? Contact Us!" containing the text: "Please contact our office if you have any questions regarding Alternative Testing request." and contact information: "Mon Lee | 718-802-3123 | mlee140@pratt.edu". At the bottom, a black footer section titled "LEARNING/ACCESS CENTER" provides contact details for the Pratt Institute: "200 Willoughby Ave. Brooklyn, NY 11205", "Website: [Visit Us](#)", "Email Us: lac@pratt.edu", "Phone: (718) 802 - 3123", and "Fax: (718) 687 - 5317". A final line of text at the very bottom states: "Licensed to Accessible Information Management LLC Copyright © 2010-2024 by Haris Gunadi. All rights reserved."

AIM: Alternative Exam Requests

3. Click the link that says “Upload Exam” to upload the exam file:

SUBMIT EXAM ELECTRONICALLY AND EXAM INSTRUCTION



UPLOAD INSTRUCTION

- If you are scanning your document, scan at **150 - 300 dpi** for resolution.
- Upload one file at a time and the maximum allowable file size is **20 MB** per upload.
- View: [Acceptable File Types](#).

File Information

Class: **FAKENESS 1.FAKE1 - HOW TO BE PLASTIC (CRN: FAKE.100)**

Exam File Note (Optional):

Same Exams for Everyone:

No ▾

Note: Select Yes, if you would like us to use this file for all students that have scheduled exams for this same day and section.

Select File:

Choose File

No file chosen

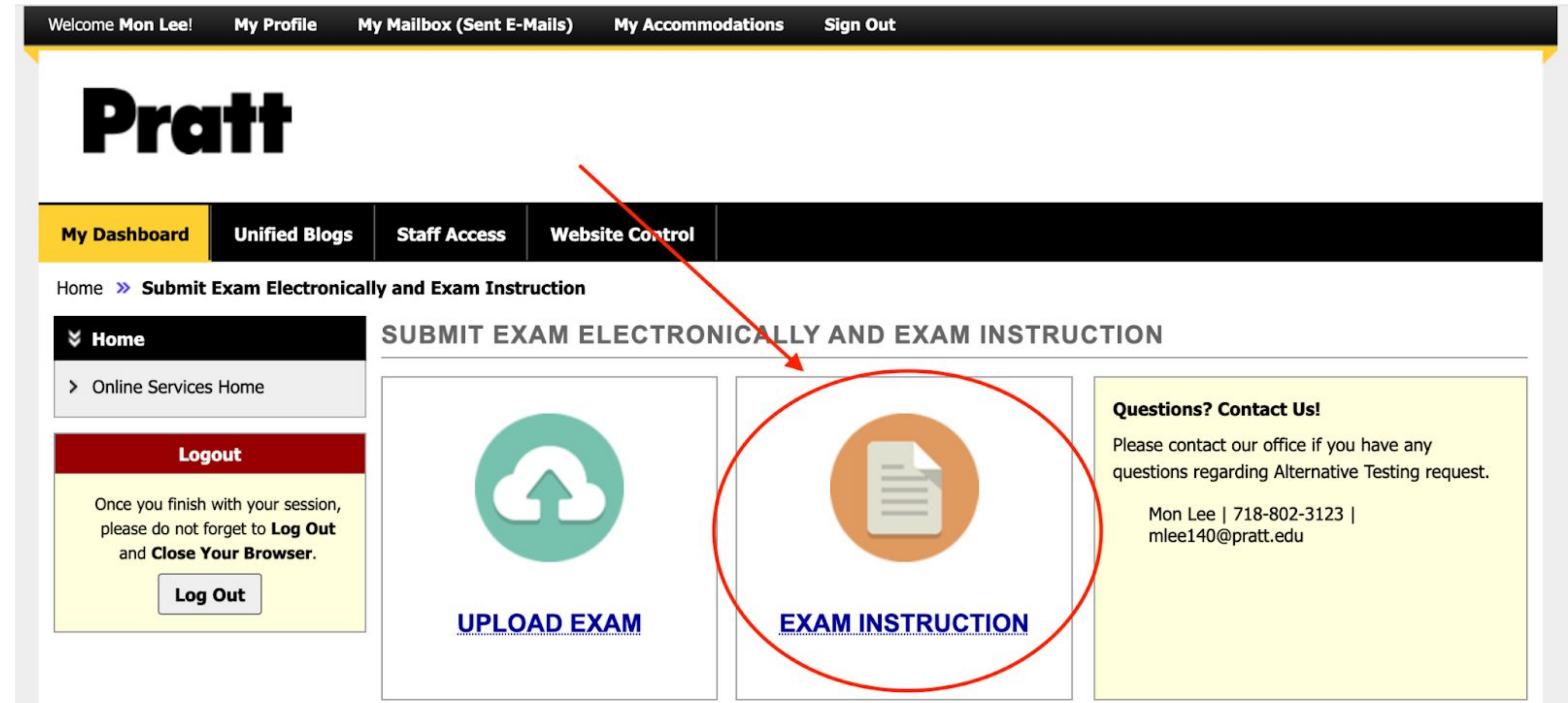
Upload Exam

Back to Previous Page

After, click the button on the bottom right to navigate back to the “Exam Upload and Instruction” portal

AIM: Alternative Exam Requests

4. Click the “Exam Instruction” button on the right side and fill out the form:



The screenshot displays the Pratt website dashboard. At the top, a black navigation bar contains links: "Welcome Mon Lee!", "My Profile", "My Mailbox (Sent E-Mails)", "My Accommodations", and "Sign Out". Below this is the "Pratt" logo. A secondary navigation bar includes "My Dashboard" (highlighted in yellow), "Unified Blogs", "Staff Access", and "Website Control". The main content area shows a breadcrumb trail: "Home >> Submit Exam Electronically and Exam Instruction". On the left, a sidebar contains a "Home" section with a link to "Online Services Home" and a "Logout" section with a "Log Out" button. The main content area is titled "SUBMIT EXAM ELECTRONICALLY AND EXAM INSTRUCTION" and features two large buttons: "UPLOAD EXAM" (with a cloud icon) and "EXAM INSTRUCTION" (with a document icon). The "EXAM INSTRUCTION" button is circled in red, and a red arrow points to it from the top. To the right of these buttons is a yellow box titled "Questions? Contact Us!" containing contact information for Mon Lee.

Welcome Mon Lee! My Profile My Mailbox (Sent E-Mails) My Accommodations Sign Out

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My Dashboard Unified Blogs Staff Access Website Control

Home >> Submit Exam Electronically and Exam Instruction

Home

Online Services Home

Logout

Once you finish with your session, please do not forget to **Log Out** and **Close Your Browser**.

Log Out

SUBMIT EXAM ELECTRONICALLY AND EXAM INSTRUCTION

UPLOAD EXAM

EXAM INSTRUCTION

Questions? Contact Us!

Please contact our office if you have any questions regarding Alternative Testing request.

Mon Lee | 718-802-3123 | mlee140@pratt.edu

AIM: Alternative Exam Requests

Home > Submit Exam Electronically and Exam Instruction

Home

> Online Services Home

Logout

Once you finish with your session, please do not forget to **Log Out** and **Close Your Browser**.

Log Out

SUBMIT EXAM ELECTRONICALLY AND EXAM INSTRUCTION

FAKENESS 1.FAKE1 - HOW TO BE PLASTIC (CRN: FAKE.100)

Please fill out the following form to let the L/AC staff know of any exam proctoring instructions.

Additional Exam Instructions

1. **Open or closed book? If "other," please indicate which materials are allowed under "Additional note or comment." ***

☐ Open book

☐ Closed book

☒ Other

Additional Note or Comment

2. **Any exam instructions related to format? Ex. "Section 1 must be completed before beginning Section 2." ***

- Once the instructions are filled out, click “Submit Exam Instruction” button. You will receive a confirmation message on the screen. You can now exit AIM
- Once your student has completed the exam, you will receive an automated email that the exam has been uploaded to the AIM portal. You can download your student’s exam through the portal

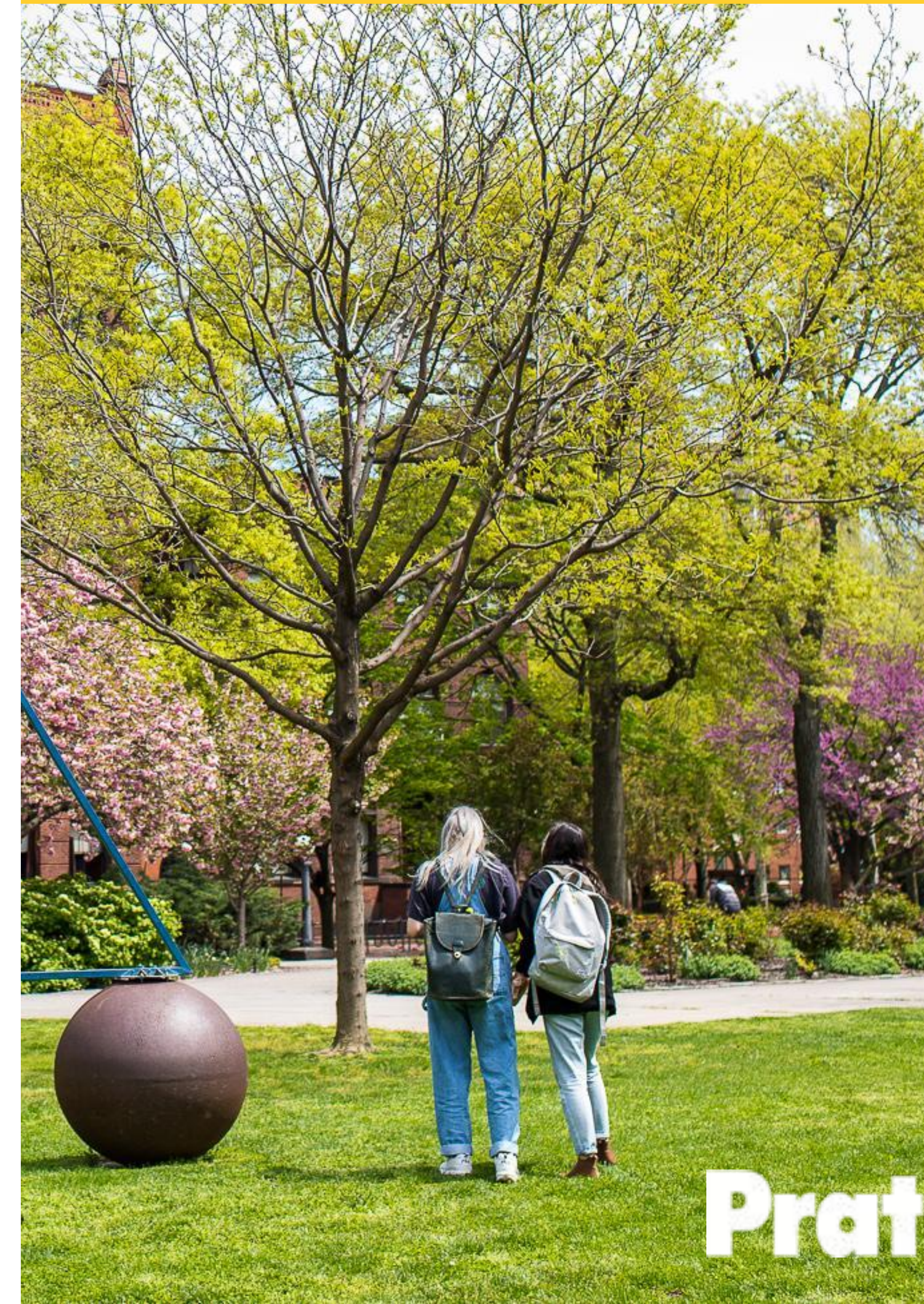
Application of Accommodations in the Classroom

Reasonable accommodations may require adjustments to how courses are conducted and/or how program requirements can be met. However, reasonable accommodations are not meant to alter the fundamental nature or the essential learning outcomes of the course or program.

Some accommodations involve more instructor involvement to determine how the accommodations will apply to the course. Students are encouraged to reach out to their instructors once the faculty notification letter has been sent to discuss all of their accommodations.

The following accommodations may involve more extensive conversations and are covered in the following pages:

- Disability-related absences
- Deadline extensions
- Testing accommodations
- Note-taking assistance



A photograph of two students walking away from the camera on a brick path. They are surrounded by trees with vibrant purple blossoms, likely cherry blossoms, under a bright sky. The student on the left is wearing a dark jacket and blue jeans, while the student on the right is wearing a light blue jacket and dark pants.

Disability-Related Absences

- When you see this accommodation it means the L/AC office has documentation on file verifying the student's disability may result in absences, which would be considered "disability-related absences"
- The professor should not request additional documentation, such as a doctor's note, from the student when there is a disability-related absence
- We encourage students to communicate clearly with their professors if they experience a disability-related absence by emailing the professor (and copying the L/AC advisor) as soon as they realize they will be absent
- A student should not receive an automatic grade penalty for a disability-related absence. However, a student may miss so much instruction that they are at risk of failing. In these cases, the professor should alert the L/AC of this situation via a Starfish flag or other communication

Deadline Extensions

Deadline extensions:

- Students with a variety of disabilities may take longer to complete tasks than the average student, which can lead to the need for an accommodation related to deadlines
- Students should communicate with their professors regarding any deadline extensions or requests for more time on an assignment or project. We recommend that students email their professors about any such requests and copy their L/AC advisor
- If extensions become problematic, professors are encouraged to contact the L/AC advisor with concerns

Note-taking Assistance

- **SmartPen:** Some students use SmartPens to take handwritten notes while simultaneously recording linked audio. L/AC lends SmartPens to students
- **Record on phone:** Some students audio record lectures and/or video record demonstrations

L/AC will pursue technology-based note-taking solutions first. However, students may find that notes and materials provided by the instructor can assist with learning in class. Some options include:

- Lecture notes or outlines used by the instructor
- Lecture slides with speaking notes or outlines used by the instructor
- Zoom recordings of the lecture (advised to provide the transcript as well)
- Audio recordings of the lecture (advised to provide a transcript as well)

L/AC can work with faculty to determine best options

Other Accommodations

Some other common accommodations you may see included on FNLs:

- Opportunity to take short breaks
- Elevator accessible classrooms and field trips
- Consideration of alternatives for classroom participation
- Alternate format reading materials if requested
- Assignment instructions in written format

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Accommodations in the Studio

The FNL describes standard classroom accommodations for the student. Certain accommodations, such as extended test time, may not be applicable in the studio setting, and other accommodations may not be feasible.

If a professor has any questions or concerns about whether a specific accommodation will alter the fundamental requirements of a studio course, they should contact the student's L/AC advisor to engage in an interactive discussion of alternatives with the professor and student.

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Service Animals

Under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), if it is not obvious that a dog is a service animal, staff may ask only two specific questions:

- Is the dog a service animal required because of a disability?
- What work or task has the dog been trained to perform?

Important Considerations:

- Staff are not allowed to request any documentation for the dog.
- Staff cannot require that the dog demonstrate its task.
- Staff cannot inquire about the nature of the person's disability.

In some cases, students will voluntarily request to have information about their service animal presence included on their FNL. Please contact L/AC if you have questions.

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L/AC Communication Guide: Strategies for Effective Communication

About Accommodations Between Students & Faculty

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Importance of Communication

- Students appreciate hearing that you support their use of accommodations. A conversation could be in person or via email. If you need to discuss accommodations with a student in person, be sure to do so in private.
- Communication between professors and students facilitates a mutual understanding of how the accommodations should apply to a class. Discussions about how to implement an accommodation are fine, but if there is an accommodation that you feel is problematic, please contact the L/AC advisor.
- The following slides provide a variety of information and resources for faculty and students to facilitate successful communication with each other.

This guide was partly developed in consultation with existing resources and falls under attribution noncommercial share-alike 4.0 International license. for more information on this Creative Commons license, please consult [this link](#) some of the information included in these slides may vary from the original source material.



Common Faculty Pitfalls

Students with disabilities are diverse and have different lived experiences of their disability. Unexamined stereotypes and attitudes may impact faculty communication with the student, such as:

- Assigning a heroic status might place a person with a disability on a pedestal, making it difficult for them to assimilate and function
- The myth of “unfair advantage” often does not take into account that the typical college environment (lectures, exams, etc.) often prevents certain students from showing their true potential
- The “spread phenomenon” assumes, from a single disabling condition, that there are also other intellectual, social or physical deficits, limiting opportunities for that student

Successful implementation of accommodations involves the balance between the students' needs and the essential elements of the course.



Common Faculty Pitfalls (continued)

When discussing accommodations, faculty should **avoid** the following:

- Engaging in dialogue around disability specifics (e.g., diagnosis, treatment, prognosis)
- Minimizing a student's disclosure, failing to refer them to the L/AC, or advising students against disclosure/using their accommodations
- Engaging in microaggressions around disability (e.g., outing students to peers, referring to “special accommodations,” indicating that accommodations are burden)

Students often have little to no experience explaining or expressing their disability-related needs. Many have experienced or witnessed discrimination. The sudden expectation that students with disabilities can now have a conversation with an instructor about their needs and accommodations is sometimes unrealistic.

When students are hesitant to discuss accommodations, it should not be viewed as unwillingness or an attempt to gain some unfair advantage.

Faculty Best Practices

Faculty should **observe** the following when students disclose their disability:

- Support the student and affirm their experiences as much as possible
- Avoid inquiring into too many details around the disability
- Refer the student to the appropriate offices, most importantly L/AC

Faculty should include the Institutes' syllabus statement on reasonable accommodations in their syllabi.

[Provost Syllabus Template w/ L/AC Stmt](#)

Faculty Best Practices (continued)

Whenever possible, use a **Universal Design** approach. This type of support puts the emphasis on making the learning environment a seamless and unobtrusive place for all students, both with and without disabilities. Universal design helps to bring diverse learning styles and perspectives into the classroom and campus environment. While disability-related symptoms and barriers are real, a Universal Design approach embraces opportunities to focus on all students' strengths, rather than problematizing symptoms and deficits.

For more information, see the CAST Universal Design Resource: cast.org

Faculty Best Practices (continued pt.3)

Faculty should **avoid** these common, but often unintentionally hurtful, verbal microaggressions:

- Using the terminology: “suffers from or confined/restricted to a wheelchair”
- Referring to “special accommodations” or “accommodated test taker”
- Questioning accommodations, “They are not going to get extra time in the real world”
- Threats to “out” the student, “If I'm writing you a recommendation letter, I'll need to include the fact that you used accommodations”
- Using commonplace, albeit potentially offensive phrases such as, “the blind leading the blind” or, “don't have a leg to stand on”
- Attempting to communicate that you “get it,” “I'm totally OCD about my files!”
- Minimizing: “You have a disability? Which one? It must be mild!”
- Challenging: “You don't have a disability. You're too bright”
- Congratulating students for not needing their accommodations

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Creating an Accessible Class Experience

L/AC understands that ensuring class materials and experiences are fully accessible and universally-designed can be challenging.

L/AC serves as a resource to faculty in both interpreting accommodation letters and helping to build the most accessible and disability-inclusive class experiences.

Please view videos and additional materials on Pratt's Accessibility Webpage:

<https://www.pratt.edu/about/accessibility/>

Faculty can also use Kaltura:

<https://www.pratt.edu/about/offices/information-technology/kaltura-personal-capture/>

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Technology & Tools at L/AC

L/AC encourages and endorses the exploration of technology and different tools for assisting with a student's disability-related needs. Some commonly used technologies available from L/AC are:

- SmartPens
- iPads w/ Assistive Apps
- Grammarly Software
- Audio Recorders
- Text-to-Speech Software
- Alternative Text Services
- Accessible Communication
- Services (captioning tools, CART/ASL)
- Noise-canceling headphones
- Telepresence Robots for Remote Attendance & Learning (Kubi)

Access Staff

- Elisabeth Sullivan, L/AC Director and 504 Coordinator
- Anna Riquier, Associate Director of Accessibility
- Kris Percival, Assistant Director
- Darelle Daniels, Access Coordinator
- Matthew Puvogel, Access Specialist
- Jeanine Pollard, Accommodations Specialist
- Mav Vitale, Exam Coordinator

